

Por qué escuchamos a Tupac Shakur

Bárbara Pistoia



Pistoia, Bárbara

Por qué escuchamos a Tupac Shakur / Bárbara Pistoia. - 1a ed. - Ciudad Autónoma de Buenos Aires : Gourmet Musical Ediciones, 2019.

128 p. ; 23 x 15 cm.

ISBN 978-987-3823-39-8

1. Música. 2. Afroamericanos. I. Título.

CDD 780

Edición: Leandro Donozo

Coordinador de colección: Oscar Finkelstein

Asistente editorial: Marcela Abad

Diseño de portada: Ariana Jenik

Diseño de interiores y armado: Tomás Caramella

© Bárbara Pistoia, 2019

© Gourmet Musical Ediciones, 2019

Reservados todos los derechos de esta edición

1^{ra} edición: noviembre de 2019

ISBN 978-987-3823-39-8

Esta edición de 2000 ejemplares se terminó de imprimir en

Al Sur Producciones Gráficas srl (Wenceslao Villafañe 468, Bs. As.) en octubre de 2019.

Hecho el depósito que marca la ley 11.723.

Prohibida la reproducción total o parcial de esta obra sin permiso escrito del editor.

Gourmet Musical Ediciones

Buenos Aires, Argentina

ediciones@gourmetmusical.com

facebook.com/gourmetmusicalediciones - www.gourmetmusicalediciones.com

Índice onomástico

#cut50 54

A

Abuelas de Plaza de Mayo 38
Afrika Bambaataa 78, 79, 80, 120
Agnant, Jacques “Haitian Jack” 20, 21, 22
Alexander, Michelle 54, 59
Amaru Entertainment 28, 93, 117, 118
American Legislative Exchange Council
(ALEC) 65
Anderson, Orlando 25, 26, 93

B

Bad Boy Records 21, 22, 23, 24, 34, 71, 72,
94
Baker, Ella Jo 54
Baraka, Amiri 76
Baum, Dan 58
Belle, Rosa 85
Bhambatha 78
Biggie Smalls 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 71, 72,
73, 74, 95, 118, 119
Bird, Joan 87
Black Benjy 75, 78
Black Disciples 80, 81
Black Liberation Army (BLA) 37, 88, 103
Black Lives Matter 50, 112, 113, 114
Black Spades 75, 78, 81
Bloom, Joshua 120
Boom, Benny 120
Broomfield, Nick 118
Brown, Elaine 120, 121
Brown, James 80
Burroughs, William 59
Bush, George W. 60, 61, 62, 65, 80

C

Carmichael, Stokely 49
Castro, Fidel 16, 99
Centro de Artes Tupac Shakur 93
Chasseboeuf, Constantin François de 31
CIA 32, 60
Cleaver, Eldridge 102, 103
Clinton, Bill 62, 63, 65
Clinton, Hillary 63
Cohen, David 24
Coke La Rock 77
Cooke, Sam 109
Cox, Gloria 118
Crips 22, 25, 26, 95, 114

D

Da Lench Mob 51
Davey D 18
Davis, Angela 38, 41, 42, 53, 61, 121
Davis, Miles 109
Dean, Shavon 81
Death Row Records 22, 24, 25, 73, 92, 93,
94, 110
DeRoche, Craig 63
Diddy [Sean Combs] 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26,
27, 72, 73, 74, 95, 112
Digital Underground 17, 18, 19, 91
DJ Kool Herc 77, 78, 79
DJ Semtex 48, 50
Dr. Dre 14, 22, 25, 66, 70, 111
DuVernay, Ava 52, 63
Dylan, Bob 61

E

Eazy-E 14
Ehrlichman, John 58, 59

Elkins, Stanley M. 39, 120
Eminem 28, 71, 112, 118

F

Fanon, Frantz 86, 99
Farrakhan, Louis 41
Fayer, Steve 121
FBI 15, 16, 21, 22, 34, 37, 58, 60, 83, 87, 88,
101, 102, 103, 104, 121
Flynn, Sarah 121
Frazier, Franklin 120
Fula, Yaasmyn 67, 86
Fuller, Charles “Man Man” 21
Fulton, Sybrina 84
Fundación Tupac Shakur 93, 118

G

Garland, Billy 16, 88, 92
Garvey, Marcus 48
Gates, Henry Louis Jr. 56
Gaye, Marvin 109
Genovese, Eugene D. 40, 120
Ghetto Brothers 75, 78
Gordon, Ed 47, 50
Gore, Al 62
Grandmaster Flash & The Furious Five 96
Greene, Cory 59
Griffith, D. W. 40, 55, 77
Guevara, Ernesto “Che” 75, 99, 110
Guy, Jasmine 92, 98, 119

H

Hall, Arsenio 91
Hamer, Fannie Lou 54
Hamilton, Anthony 107
Hampton, Fred 110
Hampton, Henry 121
Hansberry, Lorraine 16
Hardaway (hermanos) 81
Harlins, Latasha 109
Hart, Tanya 45
Henry, Patrick 100
Hitler, Adolf 56
Holiday, Billie 109
How Our Lives Link Altogether (HOLLA) 59
Hussle, Nipsey 114
Hutton, Bobby 30, 108, 111

I

Ice Cube 14, 19, 51
Ice T 19
Interscope Records 15, 18, 23, 24, 67, 73,
92, 93, 94
Iovine, Jimmy 24

J

Jackson, Ayanna 21, 22
Jackson, George 60, 61
Jackson, Janet 106
Jackson, Jesse 16
Jackson, Jonathan 61
Jaureche, Arturo 49
Jay Z 95
Jenkins, Sacha 74
John, Elton 28, 30, 108
Jones, Ann 108
Jones, Van 54
Joseph, Jamal 106, 121

K

Kadafi, Yaki [Yafeu Akiyele Fula] 24, 25,
66, 67, 86
Kading, Greg 26, 107, 118, 119
Kastro 24
Keefe D 26, 95
King, Martin Luther 49, 51, 54, 91
King, Rodney 61
Knight, Suge 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 66, 72, 74,
92, 93, 94, 95, 107, 118
KRS-One 51
Ku Klux Klan 55, 98
Kweli, Talib 110, 118

L

LaChapelle, David 24
Lamar, Kendrick 71, 111, 112, 113, 114
Lazin, Lauren 117
Lee, Bruce 47
Lenin 99
Lerner, Gerda 41, 120
Little Shawn 21
Long, Kyle 118
Lopez, Jennifer 73
Lumumba, Patrice 99

M

Madres de Plaza de Mayo 38
 Makaveli 13, 25, 113
 Malcolm X 30, 37, 51, 67, 70, 77, 85, 86,
 91, 99, 106, 108, 109, 110, 114
 Malcolm X Grassroots Movement 30
 Mao Tse-tung 86, 99
 Maquiavelo, Nicolás 14
 Martin, Trayvon 64, 84, 113
 Martin, Waldo E. Jr. 120
 Marx, Karl 99
 MC Hammer 109
 Medera, Hermino 75
 Melendez, Benjy 75
 Melle Mel 96
 Miguel Ángel 14
 Mirabal (hermanas) 38
 Monjauze, Molly 118
 Mos Def 110
 Muhammad, Khalil Gibran 55, 121

N

Napoleon 67
 Nas 62, 71, 73, 107, 110, 118
 New Afrikan Panthers 17, 51
 Newton, Huey P. 37, 99, 100, 102, 104,
 105, 108, 114, 121
 Nixon, Richard 53, 57, 58, 59
 N.W.A. 14

O

Obama, Barack 64, 104, 112, 114
 Odinga, Sekou 67, 86
 Olsson, Goran Hugo 121
 O'Reilly, Sara 120
 Organization of Afro-American Unity
 (OAAU) 67
 Outlawz 24, 67

P

Padilla, Lorine 76
 Pantera Negra 15, 16, 17, 24, 30, 31, 37,
 43, 49, 60, 62, 67, 75, 79, 85, 86, 89,
 90, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 106,
 108, 109, 110, 115, 117, 120
 Partido Socialista de Puerto Rico 75
 Peckham, Aaron 50
 Peterson, George 75

Pinkett Smith, Jada 107, 118
 Pirus 22, 25, 26, 114
 Poochie 26
 Poole, Russell 26, 118
 Potash, John 121
 Pratt, Geronimo 16, 51
 Public Enemy 51, 96

Q

Quayle, Dan 14, 19, 60, 61

R

Reagan, Ronald 58, 59, 62, 65, 80, 90, 103,
 105
 Republik of New Afrika 88
 Rock, John S. 48
 Rosemond, Jimmy 22
 Ross, Rick "Freeway" 32
 Rubin, Rick 112

S

Sabatino, James 22
 Sanders, Bernie 63
 Sandifer, Robert "Yummy" 80, 81
 Savage Skulls 75
 Scott King, Coretta 91
 Seale, Bobby 85, 99, 102, 110, 121
 Seven Immortals 75
 Shabazz, Betty 91
 Shabazz, Malikah 70
 Shakespeare, William 14, 106
 Shakur, Afeni 15, 16, 17, 24, 30, 31, 32, 45,
 47, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92,
 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 108, 109, 111,
 117, 118, 119
 Shakur, Assata 16, 42, 51, 53, 67, 85, 88,
 89, 121
 Shakur, Lumumba 86, 88
 Shakur, Mutulu 16, 34, 51, 88, 89
 Shakur, Salahdeen 86
 Shakur, Sanyika "Monster Kody" [Kody
 Dejohn Scott] 69, 70, 80, 81, 83
 Shakur, Sekyiwa "Set" 16, 32, 89, 93
 Shames, Stephen 121
 Sharpton, Al 66, 70, 82, 83
 Shih, Bryan 121
 Shock-G 17, 18
 Simmons, Russell 106
 Smith, Danyel 15

Snoop Dogg 74, 107, 109, 118
Soren, Tabitha 36, 41, 107
Steinberg, Leila 17, 20
Stephens, R.L. 120
Stoute, Steve 73
Strictly Dope 17
Sunni Ali, Bilal 86, 88
Sun Tzu 47
Svetkey, Benjamin 106, 108

T

Taylor, Lance 78
The Bronx River Organization 79
Till, Emmett 98
Time Warner 24, 94
Trump, Donald 16, 29, 53, 64
Tupac Amaru 15, 111
Tupac Katari 111
Turner, Nat 63, 113
Tyehimba, Watani 17
Tyson, Mike 25

V

Van Gogh, Vincent 13
Van Sant, Gus 59
Varda, Agnès 121

W

Walker, Alice 38
Wallace, Voletta 95
Watson, Greig 48
Whalley, Tom 24, 67, 94
Williams, Gloria 85
Williams, Hype 73
Williams, Walter 85
Williams, Yohuru 121
Wilson, Jackie 109
Wilson, Woodrow 55

Y

Young Lords 79

Z

Zimmerman, George 64
Zulu Nation 60, 79, 80, 100, 115, 120